

**JOINT FILING AGREEMENT  
PURSUANT TO RULE 13d-1(k)**

The undersigned acknowledge and agree that the foregoing statement on Schedule 13D is filed on behalf of each of the undersigned and that all subsequent amendments to this statement on Schedule 13D shall be filed on behalf of each of the undersigned without the necessity of filing additional joint filing agreements. The undersigned acknowledge that each shall be responsible for the timely filing of such amendments, and for the completeness and accuracy of the information concerning him or it contained herein and therein, but shall not be responsible for the completeness and accuracy of the information concerning the others, except to the extent that he or it knows or has reason to believe that such information is inaccurate.

Date: December 18, 2025

LPE MIDDLE EAST LIMITED

By: /s/ Alexander Hillback  
Name: Alexander Hillback  
Title: Director

Date: December 18, 2025

L1TS (CYPRUS) LTD

By: /s/ Neil Toyer  
Name: Neil Toyer  
Title: Director

Date: December 18, 2025

LETTERONE INVESTMENT HOLDINGS S.A.

By: /s/ Barry O'Dwyer  
Name: Barry O'Dwyer  
Title: Authorised Signatory